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ABSTRAK

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HUBUNGAN SIKAP DAN PERILAKU PERAWAT DENGAN PENCEGAHAN PASIEN RESIKO JATUH DIRUMAH SAKIT RSU ASRI PURWAKARTA

xiii + 95 hal + 16 tabel + 3 gambar

Latar Belakang: Risiko jatuh merupakan salah satu insiden keselamatan pasien yang sering terjadi di rumah sakit dan dapat menimbulkan cedera fisik, gangguan psikologis, serta peningkatan biaya perawatan. Perawat memiliki peran penting dalam upaya pencegahan pasien risiko jatuh melalui sikap dan perilaku yang sesuai dengan standar keselamatan pasien.

Tujuan: Mengetahui hubungan sikap dan perilaku perawat dengan pencegahan pasien risiko jatuh di RSUD Asri Purwakarta.

Metode: Penelitian ini menggunakan desain kuantitatif dengan pendekatan cross sectional. Populasi penelitian adalah seluruh perawat ruang rawat inap RSUD Asri Purwakarta sebanyak 60 orang dengan teknik total sampling. Pengumpulan data menggunakan kuesioner sikap dan perilaku perawat terhadap pencegahan pasien risiko jatuh. Analisis data dilakukan secara univariat dan bivariat menggunakan uji korelasi Rank Spearman.

Hasil: Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa sebagian besar perawat memiliki sikap dan perilaku yang baik dalam pencegahan pasien risiko jatuh. Hasil uji Rank Spearman diperoleh nilai p-value sebesar 0,000 ($<0,05$) dengan koefisien korelasi sebesar 0,723. Hasil tersebut menunjukkan adanya hubungan yang signifikan dengan kekuatan hubungan yang kuat dan arah hubungan positif antara sikap perawat dan perilaku pencegahan pasien risiko jatuh.

Kesimpulan: Terdapat hubungan yang signifikan antara sikap dan perilaku perawat dengan pencegahan pasien risiko jatuh di RSUD Asri Purwakarta. Semakin baik sikap perawat, maka semakin baik pula perilaku perawat dalam melaksanakan pencegahan pasien risiko jatuh.

Kata Kunci: Sikap Perawat, Perilaku Perawat, Pencegahan Risiko Jatuh, Keselamatan Pasien.

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ABSTRACT

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RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN NURSES' ATTITUDES AND BEHAVIORS AND PATIENT FALL RISK PREVENTION AT RSU ASRI PURWAKARTA

xiii + 95 pages + 16 tables + 3 figures

Background: Falls are a common patient safety incident in hospitals and can lead to physical injury, psychological distress, and increased healthcare costs. Nurses play a crucial role in preventing falls in patients at risk of falling through attitudes and behaviors that comply with patient safety standards.

Objective: To determine the relationship between nurses' attitudes and behaviors and fall prevention in patients at risk of falling at Asri General Hospital, Purwakarta.

Methods: This study used a quantitative design with a cross-sectional approach. The study population was all 60 inpatient nurses at Asri General Hospital, using a total sampling technique. Data collection used a questionnaire on nurses' attitudes and behaviors regarding fall prevention in patients at risk of falling. Data were analyzed univariately and bivariately using the Spearman Rank correlation test.

Results: The study showed that the majority of nurses had positive

attitudes and behaviors regarding fall prevention in patients at risk of falling. The Spearman Rank correlation test yielded a p-value of 0.000 (<0.05) with a correlation coefficient of 0.723. These results indicate a significant relationship, with a strong correlation strength and a positive direction, between nurses' attitudes and fall prevention behaviors for patients at risk of falling.

Conclusion: *There is a significant relationship between nurses' attitudes and behaviors and fall prevention for patients at risk of falling at Asri General Hospital, Purwakarta. The better the nurses' attitudes, the better their behaviors in implementing fall prevention for patients at risk of falling.*

Keywords: *Nurses' Attitudes, Nurses' Behaviors, Fall Prevention, Patient Safety.*

